CAUSE NO. D-1-GN-22-002569

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PFLAG, INC.; MIRABEL VOE, individually and as parent and next friend of ANTONIO VOE, a minor; WANDA ROE, individually and as parent and next friend of TOMMY ROE, a minor; ADAM BRIGGLE and AMBER BRIGGLE, individually and as parents and next friends of M.B., a minor,

Plaintiffs,

v.

GREG ABBOTT, sued in his official capacity as Governor of the State of Texas; JAIME MASTERS, sued in her official capacity as Commissioner of the Texas Department of Family and Protective Services; and the TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF FAMILY AND PROTECTIVE SERVICES

Defendants.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF TRAVIS COUNTY, TEXAS 459th JUDICIAL DISTRICT

ORDER GRANTING PLAINTIFFS VOES' AND ROES'
APPLICATIONS FOR TEMPORARY INJUCTION AGAINST JAMIE MASTERS, IN
HER OFFICIAL CAPACITY AS THE COMISSIONER OF THE TEXAS
DEPARTMENT OF FAMILY AND PROTECTIVE SERVICES,
AND THE TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF FAMILY AND PROTECTIVE SERVICES

On July 6, 2022, the Court considered the application by Plaintiffs PFLAG, Inc. ("PFLAG"); Mirabel Voe, individually and as parent and next friend of Antonio Voe, a minor; Wanda Roe, individually and as parent and next friend of Tommy Roe; and, Adam Briggle and Amber Briggle, individually and as parents and next friends of M.B., a minor, (collectively, "Plaintiffs") for a Temporary Injunction (the "Application"), as found in Plaintiffs' Original Petition, Application for Temporary Restraining Order, Temporary and Permanent Injunction, and Request for

Declaratory Relief ("Petition") filed against Defendants Greg Abbott, in his official capacity as Governor of the State of Texas; Jaime Masters, in her official capacity as Commissioner of the Texas Department of Family and Protective Services ("Commissioner Masters"); and the Texas Department of Family and Protective Services ("DFPS") (collectively, "Defendants").

Based on the facts set forth in Plaintiffs' Petition, the declarations attached thereto, the testimony, the evidence, and the argument of counsel presented during the July 6, 2022, hearing on Plaintiffs' Application, this Court finds sufficient cause to enter a Temporary Injunction against Commissioner Masters and DFPS on behalf of MIRABEL VOE, individually and as parent and next friend of ANTONIO VOE, a minor and WANDA ROE, individually and as parent and next friend of TOMMY ROE, a minor. The applications for Temporary Injunction on behalf of PFLAG, Inc. and ADAM BRIGGLE and AMBER BRIGGLE, individually and as parents and next friends of M.B., a minor, remain under advisement by the Court and no ruling is issued in this Order.

Plaintiffs VOE and ROE state a valid cause of action against Commissioner Masters and DFPS and have a probable right to the declaratory and permanent injunctive relief they seek. For the reasons detailed in Plaintiffs' Application and accompanying evidence, there is a substantial likelihood that Plaintiffs will prevail after a trial on the merits. Commissioner Masters and DFPS implemented a new rule expanding the definition of "child abuse" to presumptively treat the provision of gender-affirming medical care, including puberty blockers and hormone therapy, as necessitating an investigation ("DPFS Rule"). The DFPS Rule operationalized Governor Abbott's February 22, 2022, letter to Commissioner Masters ("Governor Abbott's Directive") and Attorney General Paxton's Opinion No. KP-0401 ("Attorney General Paxton's Opinion"), which DFPS announced in its statement on February 22, 2022. The DFPS Rule was adopted without following

the necessary procedures under the APA, is contrary to DFPS's enabling statute, is beyond the authority provided to the Commissioner and DFPS, and is otherwise contrary to law, as alleged in Plaintiffs' Petition.

The Court further finds that an allegation about the provision of gender-affirming medical care, such as puberty blockers and hormone therapy, without more, was not investigated as child abuse by DFPS until after February 22, 2022. The DFPS Rule changed the *status quo* for transgender children and their families. The DFPS Rule was given the effect of a new law or new agency rule, despite no new legislation, regulation, or even valid agency policy.

It clearly appears to the Court that unless Commissioner Masters and DFPS are immediately enjoined from enforcing the DFPS Rule operationalizing Governor Abbott's Directive and Attorney General Paxton's Opinion, against the VOE and ROE Plaintiffs, who will suffer probable, imminent, and irreparable injury in the interim. Such injury, which cannot be remedied by an award of damages or other adequate remedy at law, includes, but is not limited to: being subjected to an unlawful and unwarranted child abuse investigation; intrusion and interference with parental decision-making; the deprivation or disruption of medically necessary care for the parents' adolescent children; the chilling of the exercise of the right of Texas parents to make medical decisions for their children relying upon the advice and recommendation of their health care providers acting consistent with prevailing medical guidelines; intrusion into the relationship between patients and their health care providers; gross invasions of privacy in the home and school, and the resulting trauma felt by parents, siblings, and other household members; outing an adolescent as transgender; adverse effects on grades and participation in school activities; fear and anxiety associated with the threat of having a child removed from the home; increased incidence of depression and risk of self-harm or suicide; having to uproot their lives and

their families to seek medically necessary care in another state; being placed on the child abuse registry and the consequences that result therefrom; and criminal prosecution and the threat thereof.

The Temporary Injunction being entered by the Court today maintains the status quo prior to February 22, 2022, and should remain in effect until final trial. The PFLAG and BRIGGLE Plaintiffs' Applications for Temporary Relief remain pending before this Court, and the Court will rule as soon as possible after it has had adequate time to consider legal and factual consideration of the record before it.

IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED that, until all issues in this lawsuit are finally and fully determined, Defendants Commissioner Masters and DFPS are immediately enjoined and restrained from implementing or enforcing the DFPS Rule, and from implementing Governor Abbott's Directive and the Attorney General's Opinion in the following manners:

- (1) investigating MIRABEL VOE or WANDA ROE, individually or as next friends of ANTONIO VOE or TOMMY ROE, for possible child abuse or neglect *solely* based on allegations that they have a minor child or are a minor child who is gender transitioning or alleged to be receiving or being prescribed medical treatment for gender dysphoria, and
- (2) taking any actions, including investigatory or adverse actions, against Plaintiffs VOE and ROE and their minor children, with open investigations solely based on allegations that they have a child who is transgender, gender nonconforming, gender transitioning, or receiving or being prescribed medical treatment for gender dysphoria, except that DFPS shall have the ability to administratively close or issue a "ruled out" disposition in any of these open investigations based on the information DFPS has to date if this action requires no additional contact with members of the VOE or ROE families.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that a trial on the merits of this case is preferentially set

before the Honorable Amy Clark Meachum, Judge of the 201st Judicial District Court of Travis

County, Texas, on December 5, 2022, at 9 a.m. in the courtroom of the 201st Judicial District of

Travis County, Texas, or in the 201st District Court Virtual/Zoom courtroom under the Texas

Supreme Court Emergency Orders related to COVID-19. The Clerk of the Court is hereby directed

to issue a show cause notice to Defendants to appear at the trial.

The Clerk of the Court shall forthwith issue a temporary injunction in conformity with the

laws and terms of this Order.

Plaintiffs have previously executed with the Clerk a bond in conformity with the law in the

amount of \$100 dollars, and that bond amount will remain adequate and effective for this

Temporary Injunction.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that this Order shall not expire until judgment in this case is

entered or this Case is otherwise dismissed by the Court.

Signed on July 8, 2022, at 4:55 p.m. in Travis County, Texas.

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Associated Case Party: GREG ABBOTT THE GOVERNOR OF THE STATE OF **TEXAS**

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Courtney Corbello	24097533	courtney.corbello@oag.texas.gov	7/8/2022 5:11:11 PM	SENT
Thomas Ray		thomas.ray@oag.texas.gov	7/8/2022 5:11:11 PM	SENT
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Karen Loewy		
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Maddy Dwertman		
Currey Cook		
Chase Strangio		
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